| **Legend** | |
| --- | --- |
| T | Total |
| 1 | Bachelor‚Äôs degree or above |
| 2 | Prefer not to state |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Participants at Pre** | | |  | **Participants at Post** | | |  | **Difference** | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **n = 67** | **n = 62** | **n = 5** |  | **n = 67** | **n = 62** | **n = 5** |  |  |  |  |

| **ID** | **Prompt and Responses** | **T** | **1** | **2** |  | **T** | **1** | **2** |  | **T** | **1** | **2** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Outlook 1** | How poorly or well would you say democracy works these days in the United States? | 3.800 | 3.897 | 1.000 |  | 3.800 | 3.897 | 1.000 |  | 0.000 (1.000) | 0.000 (1.000) | 0.000 |
|  | Poorly | 58.2% | 59.7% | 40.0% |  | 55.2% | 56.5% | 40.0% |  | -3.0% | -3.2% | 0.0% |
|  | In the middle | 10.4% | 11.3% | 0.0% |  | 19.4% | 21.0% | 0.0% |  | 9.0% | 9.7% | 0.0% |
|  | Well | 23.9% | 25.8% | 0.0% |  | 19.4% | 19.4% | 20.0% |  | -4.5% | -6.5% | 20.0% |
|  | No opinion | 7.5% | 3.2% | 60.0% |  | 6.0% | 3.2% | 40.0% |  | -1.5% | 0.0% | -20.0% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **The Electoral College** | We should continue to elect the president through the Electoral College, in which the presidential candidate that receives a majority of electoral votes wins. | 3.214 | 3.204 | 3.500 |  | 3.321 | 3.352 | 2.500 |  | 0.107 (0.688) | 0.148 (0.589) | -1.000 |
|  | Oppose | 59.7% | 62.9% | 20.0% |  | 64.2% | 66.1% | 40.0% |  | 4.5% | 3.2% | 20.0% |
|  | In the middle | 10.4% | 11.3% | 0.0% |  | 10.4% | 9.7% | 20.0% |  | 0.0% | -1.6% | 20.0% |
|  | Favor | 16.4% | 16.1% | 20.0% |  | 17.9% | 17.7% | 20.0% |  | 1.5% | 1.6% | 0.0% |
|  | No opinion | 13.4% | 9.7% | 60.0% |  | 7.5% | 6.5% | 20.0% |  | -6.0% | -3.2% | -40.0% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **A National Popular Vote** | We should elect the president through a national popular vote, in which the presidential candidate that receives the most votes nationwide wins. | 6.737 | 6.818 | 4.500 |  | 6.193 | 6.145 | 7.500 |  | -0.544 (0.056) | -0.673 (0.017) | 3.000 |
|  | Oppose | 17.9% | 17.7% | 20.0% |  | 17.9% | 17.7% | 20.0% |  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
|  | In the middle | 7.5% | 8.1% | 0.0% |  | 16.4% | 16.1% | 20.0% |  | 9.0% | 8.1% | 20.0% |
|  | Favor | 62.7% | 66.1% | 20.0% |  | 58.2% | 59.7% | 40.0% |  | -4.5% | -6.5% | 20.0% |
|  | No opinion | 11.9% | 8.1% | 60.0% |  | 7.5% | 6.5% | 20.0% |  | -4.5% | -1.6% | -40.0% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Winner-Take-All** | We should continue to use winner-take-all to award electoral votes to presidential candidates, in which all of a state’s electoral votes goes to the candidate that gets the most votes in that state. | 2.654 | 2.680 | 2.000 |  | 2.635 | 2.640 | 2.500 |  | -0.019 (0.947) | -0.040 (0.893) | 0.500 |
|  | Oppose | 68.7% | 71.0% | 40.0% |  | 71.6% | 72.6% | 60.0% |  | 3.0% | 1.6% | 20.0% |
|  | In the middle | 1.5% | 1.6% | 0.0% |  | 11.9% | 11.3% | 20.0% |  | 10.4% | 9.7% | 20.0% |
|  | Favor | 10.4% | 11.3% | 0.0% |  | 9.0% | 9.7% | 0.0% |  | -1.5% | -1.6% | 0.0% |
|  | No opinion | 19.4% | 16.1% | 60.0% |  | 7.5% | 6.5% | 20.0% |  | -11.9% | -9.7% | -40.0% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Fractional Proportional** | We should use fractional proportional to award electoral votes to presidential candidates, in which a share of a state’s electoral votes goes to each of the top two candidates based on the fraction of the vote they win in that state. | 6.442 | 6.520 | 4.500 |  | 6.327 | 6.340 | 6.000 |  | -0.115 (0.721) | -0.180 (0.588) | 1.500 |
|  | Oppose | 11.9% | 11.3% | 20.0% |  | 14.9% | 16.1% | 0.0% |  | 3.0% | 4.8% | -20.0% |
|  | In the middle | 6.0% | 4.8% | 20.0% |  | 6.0% | 4.8% | 20.0% |  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
|  | Favor | 62.7% | 67.7% | 0.0% |  | 71.6% | 72.6% | 60.0% |  | 9.0% | 4.8% | 60.0% |
|  | No opinion | 19.4% | 16.1% | 60.0% |  | 7.5% | 6.5% | 20.0% |  | -11.9% | -9.7% | -40.0% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Plurality Voting** | We should continue to use plurality voting when casting votes for president, in which each voter selects one presidential candidate on their ballot and the candidate with the most votes wins. | 4.192 | 4.220 | 3.500 |  | 4.077 | 4.140 | 2.500 |  | -0.115 (0.740) | -0.080 (0.824) | -1.000 |
|  | Oppose | 40.3% | 41.9% | 20.0% |  | 49.3% | 48.4% | 60.0% |  | 9.0% | 6.5% | 40.0% |
|  | In the middle | 13.4% | 14.5% | 0.0% |  | 14.9% | 14.5% | 20.0% |  | 1.5% | 0.0% | 20.0% |
|  | Favor | 25.4% | 25.8% | 20.0% |  | 28.4% | 30.6% | 0.0% |  | 3.0% | 4.8% | -20.0% |
|  | No opinion | 20.9% | 17.7% | 60.0% |  | 7.5% | 6.5% | 20.0% |  | -13.4% | -11.3% | -40.0% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Ranked-Choice Voting** | We should use ranked-choice voting when casting votes for president, in which each voter ranks the presidential candidates on their ballot and the candidate with a majority of votes wins. | 6.280 | 6.292 | 6.000 |  | 6.460 | 6.479 | 6.000 |  | 0.180 (0.622) | 0.188 (0.613) | 0.000 |
|  | Oppose | 16.4% | 16.1% | 20.0% |  | 14.9% | 16.1% | 0.0% |  | -1.5% | 0.0% | -20.0% |
|  | In the middle | 11.9% | 12.9% | 0.0% |  | 7.5% | 6.5% | 20.0% |  | -4.5% | -6.5% | 20.0% |
|  | Favor | 47.8% | 50.0% | 20.0% |  | 70.1% | 71.0% | 60.0% |  | 22.4% | 21.0% | 40.0% |
|  | No opinion | 23.9% | 21.0% | 60.0% |  | 7.5% | 6.5% | 20.0% |  | -16.4% | -14.5% | -40.0% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Motivation 1** | States are currently fairly represented in the Electoral College. | 2.389 | 2.434 | 0.000 |  | 2.759 | 2.811 | 0.000 |  | 0.370 (0.159) | 0.377 (0.159) | 0.000 |
|  | Disagree | 71.6% | 75.8% | 20.0% |  | 71.6% | 74.2% | 40.0% |  | 0.0% | -1.6% | 20.0% |
|  | In the middle | 4.5% | 3.2% | 20.0% |  | 9.0% | 8.1% | 20.0% |  | 4.5% | 4.8% | 0.0% |
|  | Agree | 10.4% | 11.3% | 0.0% |  | 9.0% | 9.7% | 0.0% |  | -1.5% | -1.6% | 0.0% |
|  | No opinion | 13.4% | 9.7% | 60.0% |  | 10.4% | 8.1% | 40.0% |  | -3.0% | -1.6% | -20.0% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Motivation 2** | Everyone’s votes should have equal weight. | 7.877 | 7.759 | 10.000 |  | 7.579 | 7.463 | 9.667 |  | -0.298 (0.427) | -0.296 (0.455) | -0.333 |
|  | Disagree | 10.4% | 11.3% | 0.0% |  | 6.0% | 6.5% | 0.0% |  | -4.5% | -4.8% | 0.0% |
|  | In the middle | 9.0% | 9.7% | 0.0% |  | 9.0% | 9.7% | 0.0% |  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
|  | Agree | 70.1% | 71.0% | 60.0% |  | 77.6% | 77.4% | 80.0% |  | 7.5% | 6.5% | 20.0% |
|  | No opinion | 10.4% | 8.1% | 40.0% |  | 7.5% | 6.5% | 20.0% |  | -3.0% | -1.6% | -20.0% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Motivation 3** | The candidate that receives the most votes nationwide should become the president. | 7.818 | 7.778 | 10.000 |  | 7.255 | 7.204 | 10.000 |  | -0.564 (0.040) | -0.574 (0.040) | 0.000 |
|  | Disagree | 10.4% | 9.7% | 20.0% |  | 9.0% | 9.7% | 0.0% |  | -1.5% | 0.0% | -20.0% |
|  | In the middle | 4.5% | 4.8% | 0.0% |  | 10.4% | 9.7% | 20.0% |  | 6.0% | 4.8% | 20.0% |
|  | Agree | 73.1% | 77.4% | 20.0% |  | 71.6% | 74.2% | 40.0% |  | -1.5% | -3.2% | 20.0% |
|  | No opinion | 11.9% | 8.1% | 60.0% |  | 9.0% | 6.5% | 40.0% |  | -3.0% | -1.6% | -20.0% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Motivation 4** | Federalism is an important part of American government. | 6.000 | 6.019 | 5.000 |  | 5.833 | 5.943 | 0.000 |  | -0.167 (0.481) | -0.075 (0.733) | -5.000 |
|  | Disagree | 20.9% | 22.6% | 0.0% |  | 23.9% | 24.2% | 20.0% |  | 3.0% | 1.6% | 20.0% |
|  | In the middle | 14.9% | 14.5% | 20.0% |  | 16.4% | 14.5% | 40.0% |  | 1.5% | 0.0% | 20.0% |
|  | Agree | 50.7% | 53.2% | 20.0% |  | 49.3% | 53.2% | 0.0% |  | -1.5% | 0.0% | -20.0% |
|  | No opinion | 13.4% | 9.7% | 60.0% |  | 10.4% | 8.1% | 40.0% |  | -3.0% | -1.6% | -20.0% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Motivation 5** | Rural areas don’t have enough influence in presidential elections. | 2.732 | 2.736 | 2.667 |  | 2.929 | 2.906 | 3.333 |  | 0.196 (0.375) | 0.170 (0.411) | 0.667 |
|  | Disagree | 67.2% | 69.4% | 40.0% |  | 68.7% | 71.0% | 40.0% |  | 1.5% | 1.6% | 0.0% |
|  | In the middle | 11.9% | 11.3% | 20.0% |  | 16.4% | 14.5% | 40.0% |  | 4.5% | 3.2% | 20.0% |
|  | Agree | 7.5% | 8.1% | 0.0% |  | 6.0% | 6.5% | 0.0% |  | -1.5% | -1.6% | 0.0% |
|  | No opinion | 13.4% | 11.3% | 40.0% |  | 9.0% | 8.1% | 20.0% |  | -4.5% | -3.2% | -20.0% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Motivation 6** | Urban areas don’t have enough influence in presidential elections. | 6.250 | 6.340 | 4.667 |  | 6.518 | 6.566 | 5.667 |  | 0.268 (0.311) | 0.226 (0.408) | 1.000 |
|  | Disagree | 19.4% | 19.4% | 20.0% |  | 9.0% | 9.7% | 0.0% |  | -10.4% | -9.7% | -20.0% |
|  | In the middle | 13.4% | 12.9% | 20.0% |  | 16.4% | 14.5% | 40.0% |  | 3.0% | 1.6% | 20.0% |
|  | Agree | 53.7% | 56.5% | 20.0% |  | 65.7% | 67.7% | 40.0% |  | 11.9% | 11.3% | 20.0% |
|  | No opinion | 13.4% | 11.3% | 40.0% |  | 9.0% | 8.1% | 20.0% |  | -4.5% | -3.2% | -20.0% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Motivation 7** | Swing states have too much influence in presidential elections. | 7.464 | 7.463 | 7.500 |  | 7.393 | 7.389 | 7.500 |  | -0.071 (0.709) | -0.074 (0.709) | 0.000 |
|  | Disagree | 6.0% | 6.5% | 0.0% |  | 6.0% | 6.5% | 0.0% |  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
|  | In the middle | 6.0% | 4.8% | 20.0% |  | 10.4% | 8.1% | 40.0% |  | 4.5% | 3.2% | 20.0% |
|  | Agree | 76.1% | 80.6% | 20.0% |  | 76.1% | 79.0% | 40.0% |  | 0.0% | -1.6% | 20.0% |
|  | No opinion | 11.9% | 8.1% | 60.0% |  | 7.5% | 6.5% | 20.0% |  | -4.5% | -1.6% | -40.0% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Motivation 8** | Ranked-choice voting is too complicated. | 3.321 | 3.314 | 3.500 |  | 3.377 | 3.412 | 2.500 |  | 0.057 (0.862) | 0.098 (0.771) | -1.000 |
|  | Disagree | 58.2% | 61.3% | 20.0% |  | 58.2% | 61.3% | 20.0% |  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
|  | In the middle | 4.5% | 4.8% | 0.0% |  | 7.5% | 4.8% | 40.0% |  | 3.0% | 0.0% | 40.0% |
|  | Agree | 19.4% | 19.4% | 20.0% |  | 26.9% | 27.4% | 20.0% |  | 7.5% | 8.1% | 0.0% |
|  | No opinion | 17.9% | 14.5% | 60.0% |  | 7.5% | 6.5% | 20.0% |  | -10.4% | -8.1% | -40.0% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Motivation 9** | A presidential candidate should need majority support in order to win an election. | 6.455 | 6.415 | 7.500 |  | 6.691 | 6.660 | 7.500 |  | 0.236 (0.391) | 0.245 (0.391) | 0.000 |
|  | Disagree | 19.4% | 21.0% | 0.0% |  | 16.4% | 17.7% | 0.0% |  | -3.0% | -3.2% | 0.0% |
|  | In the middle | 9.0% | 8.1% | 20.0% |  | 13.4% | 11.3% | 40.0% |  | 4.5% | 3.2% | 20.0% |
|  | Agree | 58.2% | 61.3% | 20.0% |  | 61.2% | 62.9% | 40.0% |  | 3.0% | 1.6% | 20.0% |
|  | No opinion | 13.4% | 9.7% | 60.0% |  | 9.0% | 8.1% | 20.0% |  | -4.5% | -1.6% | -40.0% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Motivation 10** | Whether we should change the Electoral College is an important issue that should be discussed more by voters, the media, and politicians. | 8.000 | 7.963 | 9.000 |  | 7.554 | 7.630 | 5.500 |  | -0.446 (0.096) | -0.333 (0.206) | -3.500 |
|  | Disagree | 6.0% | 6.5% | 0.0% |  | 3.0% | 3.2% | 0.0% |  | -3.0% | -3.2% | 0.0% |
|  | In the middle | 4.5% | 4.8% | 0.0% |  | 11.9% | 11.3% | 20.0% |  | 7.5% | 6.5% | 20.0% |
|  | Agree | 76.1% | 79.0% | 40.0% |  | 76.1% | 77.4% | 60.0% |  | 0.0% | -1.6% | 20.0% |
|  | No opinion | 13.4% | 9.7% | 60.0% |  | 9.0% | 8.1% | 20.0% |  | -4.5% | -1.6% | -40.0% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Mutual Respect 1** | They just don’t know enough. | 5.018 | 4.981 | 6.000 |  | 4.964 | 4.868 | 7.500 |  | -0.055 (0.783) | -0.113 (0.565) | 1.500 |
|  | Disagree | 34.3% | 35.5% | 20.0% |  | 26.9% | 29.0% | 0.0% |  | -7.5% | -6.5% | -20.0% |
|  | In the middle | 16.4% | 17.7% | 0.0% |  | 28.4% | 27.4% | 40.0% |  | 11.9% | 9.7% | 40.0% |
|  | Agree | 37.3% | 38.7% | 20.0% |  | 31.3% | 32.3% | 20.0% |  | -6.0% | -6.5% | 0.0% |
|  | No opinion | 11.9% | 8.1% | 60.0% |  | 13.4% | 11.3% | 40.0% |  | 1.5% | 3.2% | -20.0% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Mutual Respect 2** | They believe some things that are untrue. | 6.982 | 7.019 | 6.000 |  | 6.709 | 6.679 | 7.500 |  | -0.273 (0.092) | -0.340 (0.030) | 1.500 |
|  | Disagree | 4.5% | 3.2% | 20.0% |  | 6.0% | 6.5% | 0.0% |  | 1.5% | 3.2% | -20.0% |
|  | In the middle | 10.4% | 11.3% | 0.0% |  | 14.9% | 12.9% | 40.0% |  | 4.5% | 1.6% | 40.0% |
|  | Agree | 73.1% | 77.4% | 20.0% |  | 65.7% | 69.4% | 20.0% |  | -7.5% | -8.1% | 0.0% |
|  | No opinion | 11.9% | 8.1% | 60.0% |  | 13.4% | 11.3% | 40.0% |  | 1.5% | 3.2% | -20.0% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Mutual Respect 3** | They are not thinking clearly. | 4.364 | 4.302 | 6.000 |  | 4.873 | 4.774 | 7.500 |  | 0.509 (0.108) | 0.472 (0.146) | 1.500 |
|  | Disagree | 46.3% | 48.4% | 20.0% |  | 40.3% | 43.5% | 0.0% |  | -6.0% | -4.8% | -20.0% |
|  | In the middle | 20.9% | 22.6% | 0.0% |  | 20.9% | 19.4% | 40.0% |  | 0.0% | -3.2% | 40.0% |
|  | Agree | 20.9% | 21.0% | 20.0% |  | 25.4% | 25.8% | 20.0% |  | 4.5% | 4.8% | 0.0% |
|  | No opinion | 11.9% | 8.1% | 60.0% |  | 13.4% | 11.3% | 40.0% |  | 1.5% | 3.2% | -20.0% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Mutual Respect 4** | They have good reasons; there just are better ones on the other side. | 6.327 | 6.434 | 3.500 |  | 6.073 | 6.189 | 3.000 |  | -0.255 (0.350) | -0.245 (0.385) | -0.500 |
|  | Disagree | 17.9% | 17.7% | 20.0% |  | 16.4% | 16.1% | 20.0% |  | -1.5% | -1.6% | 0.0% |
|  | In the middle | 4.5% | 4.8% | 0.0% |  | 13.4% | 14.5% | 0.0% |  | 9.0% | 9.7% | 0.0% |
|  | Agree | 65.7% | 69.4% | 20.0% |  | 56.7% | 58.1% | 40.0% |  | -9.0% | -11.3% | 20.0% |
|  | No opinion | 11.9% | 8.1% | 60.0% |  | 13.4% | 11.3% | 40.0% |  | 1.5% | 3.2% | -20.0% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Mutual Respect 5** | They are motivated by wanting the presidential candidates they like to win elections. | 6.463 | 6.519 | 5.000 |  | 6.537 | 6.481 | 8.000 |  | 0.074 (0.795) | -0.038 (0.883) | 3.000 |
|  | Disagree | 9.0% | 8.1% | 20.0% |  | 7.5% | 8.1% | 0.0% |  | -1.5% | 0.0% | -20.0% |
|  | In the middle | 13.4% | 14.5% | 0.0% |  | 20.9% | 21.0% | 20.0% |  | 7.5% | 6.5% | 20.0% |
|  | Agree | 64.2% | 67.7% | 20.0% |  | 58.2% | 59.7% | 40.0% |  | -6.0% | -8.1% | 20.0% |
|  | No opinion | 13.4% | 9.7% | 60.0% |  | 13.4% | 11.3% | 40.0% |  | 0.0% | 1.6% | -20.0% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Political Efficacy 1** | I have opinions about political issues that are worth listening to. | 7.158 | 7.148 | 7.333 |  | 7.035 | 7.056 | 6.667 |  | -0.123 (0.529) | -0.093 (0.648) | -0.667 |
|  | Disagree | 10.4% | 11.3% | 0.0% |  | 9.0% | 9.7% | 0.0% |  | -1.5% | -1.6% | 0.0% |
|  | In the middle | 9.0% | 8.1% | 20.0% |  | 19.4% | 17.7% | 40.0% |  | 10.4% | 9.7% | 20.0% |
|  | Agree | 68.7% | 71.0% | 40.0% |  | 64.2% | 66.1% | 40.0% |  | -4.5% | -4.8% | 0.0% |
|  | No opinion | 11.9% | 9.7% | 40.0% |  | 7.5% | 6.5% | 20.0% |  | -4.5% | -3.2% | -20.0% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Political Efficacy 2** | I have a good understanding of how the Electoral College works. | 6.714 | 6.868 | 4.000 |  | 7.714 | 7.811 | 6.000 |  | 1.000 (0.000) | 0.943 (0.001) | 2.000 |
|  | Disagree | 14.9% | 12.9% | 40.0% |  | 4.5% | 3.2% | 20.0% |  | -10.4% | -9.7% | -20.0% |
|  | In the middle | 6.0% | 6.5% | 0.0% |  | 9.0% | 8.1% | 20.0% |  | 3.0% | 1.6% | 20.0% |
|  | Agree | 67.2% | 71.0% | 20.0% |  | 77.6% | 80.6% | 40.0% |  | 10.4% | 9.7% | 20.0% |
|  | No opinion | 11.9% | 9.7% | 40.0% |  | 9.0% | 8.1% | 20.0% |  | -3.0% | -1.6% | -20.0% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Political Efficacy 3** | My vote in a presidential election matters. | 4.418 | 4.396 | 5.000 |  | 4.891 | 4.981 | 2.500 |  | 0.473 (0.099) | 0.585 (0.037) | -2.500 |
|  | Disagree | 46.3% | 48.4% | 20.0% |  | 41.8% | 40.3% | 60.0% |  | -4.5% | -8.1% | 40.0% |
|  | In the middle | 11.9% | 12.9% | 0.0% |  | 9.0% | 8.1% | 20.0% |  | -3.0% | -4.8% | 20.0% |
|  | Agree | 29.9% | 30.6% | 20.0% |  | 40.3% | 43.5% | 0.0% |  | 10.4% | 12.9% | -20.0% |
|  | No opinion | 11.9% | 8.1% | 60.0% |  | 9.0% | 8.1% | 20.0% |  | -3.0% | 0.0% | -40.0% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Political Efficacy 4** | I will likely vote in future presidential elections. | 9.093 | 9.137 | 8.333 |  | 8.796 | 8.922 | 6.667 |  | -0.296 (0.081) | -0.216 (0.147) | -1.667 |
|  | Disagree | 3.0% | 3.2% | 0.0% |  | 3.0% | 3.2% | 0.0% |  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
|  | In the middle | 4.5% | 3.2% | 20.0% |  | 4.5% | 3.2% | 20.0% |  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
|  | Agree | 79.1% | 82.3% | 40.0% |  | 82.1% | 83.9% | 60.0% |  | 3.0% | 1.6% | 20.0% |
|  | No opinion | 13.4% | 11.3% | 40.0% |  | 10.4% | 9.7% | 20.0% |  | -3.0% | -1.6% | -20.0% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Knowledge 1** | Which of the following is true about electoral votes? | 0.881 | 0.887 | 0.800 |  | 0.881 | 0.887 | 0.800 |  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
|  | Incorrect | 11.9% | 11.3% | 20.0% |  | 11.9% | 11.3% | 20.0% |  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
|  | Correct | 88.1% | 88.7% | 80.0% |  | 88.1% | 88.7% | 80.0% |  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
|  | Not applicable | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Knowledge 2** | Which of the following is true about how most states award their electoral votes to candidates? | 0.955 | 0.952 | 1.000 |  | 0.955 | 0.952 | 1.000 |  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
|  | Incorrect | 4.5% | 4.8% | 0.0% |  | 4.5% | 4.8% | 0.0% |  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
|  | Correct | 95.5% | 95.2% | 100.0% |  | 95.5% | 95.2% | 100.0% |  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
|  | Not applicable | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Knowledge 3** | Which of the following is true about ranked-choice voting? | 0.761 | 0.758 | 0.800 |  | 0.761 | 0.758 | 0.800 |  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
|  | Incorrect | 23.9% | 24.2% | 20.0% |  | 23.9% | 24.2% | 20.0% |  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
|  | Correct | 76.1% | 75.8% | 80.0% |  | 76.1% | 75.8% | 80.0% |  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
|  | Not applicable | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |